

History

PAPER 1: Thematic study and historic environment

Option 10: Crime and punishment in Britain, c1000–present  
AND Whitechapel, c1870–c1900: crime, policing and the inner city

Total Marks
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Thursday 18 May 2023 – Morning

Time: 1 hour 15 minutes

In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.

Surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

**YOU MUST HAVE**

**Sources Booklet**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**There are two sections in this question paper. Answer Questions 1 and 2 from Section A. From Section B, answer Questions 3 and 4 and then EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

## **INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 52.**

**The marks for each question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

**The marks available for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology are clearly indicated.**

## **ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

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## **SECTION A**

**Whitechapel, c1870–c1900: crime, policing and the inner city**

**Answer Questions 1 and 2.**

- 1 Describe TWO features of the growth of socialism in Whitechapel.  
(4 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next page.**

**Feature 1**

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**1 continued.**

**Feature 2**

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**(Total for Question 1 = 4 marks)**

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**2 (a) Study Sources A and B in the Sources Booklet.**

**How useful are Sources A and B for an enquiry into how the conditions in Whitechapel affected policing?**

**Explain your answer, using Sources A and B and your knowledge of the historical context.  
(8 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 4 pages.**

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**2(a) continued.**

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**2(a) continued.**

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**2(a) continued.**

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**2 continued.**

**(b) Study Source A.**

**How could you follow up Source A to find out more about how the conditions in Whitechapel affected policing?**

**In your answer, you must give the question you would ask and the type of source you could use.  
(4 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 2 pages.**

**Detail in Source A that I would follow up:**

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**2(b) continued.**

**Question I would ask:**

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**What type of source I could use:**

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**2(b) continued.**

**How this might help answer my question:**

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**(Total for Question 2 = 12 marks)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS**

## **SECTION B**

**Crime and punishment in Britain, c1000–present**

**Answer Questions 3 and 4. Then answer  
EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.**

- 3 Explain ONE way in which the treatment of young criminals in the years c1700–c1900 was different from the treatment of young criminals in the years c1900–present.  
(4 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next page.**

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**(Total for Question 3 = 4 marks)**

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**4 Explain why the role of local communities in law enforcement changed in the years c1000–c1700.**

**You MAY use the following in your answer:**

- trial by ordeal
- watchmen

**You MUST also use information of your own.  
(12 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 7 pages.**

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**(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)**

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**Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.**

**Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology will be assessed in this question.**

**EITHER**

- 5    ‘There was significant change in the nature of criminal activity in the period c1000–c1700.’**

**How far do you agree? Explain your answer.**

**You MAY use the following in your answer:**

- **Forest Laws**
- **theft**

**You MUST also use information of your own.  
(16 marks)**

**(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and  
use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)**

**(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)**

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**BEGIN YOUR ANSWER ON PAGE 29.**

**OR**

- 6 'Robert Peel's work was the most significant change in law enforcement in the years c1700–c1900.'**

**How far do you agree? Explain your answer.**

**You MAY use the following in your answer:**

- **the Bloody Code**
- **Henry Fielding**

**You MUST also use information of your own.  
(16 marks)**

**(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)**

**(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)**

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**BEGIN YOUR ANSWER ON THE NEXT PAGE.**

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 5 ☐ Question 6 ☐

Answer space continues on the next 8 pages.

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 36 MARKS**  
**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 52 MARKS**  
**END OF PAPER**